

The Agreement  
was previously  
published as  
Miscellaneous No. 13  
(1980), Cmnd. 7898

ANTIGUA AND  
BARBUDA



Treaty Series No. 28 (1985)

# Agreement

between the Government of the  
United Kingdom of Great Britain  
and Northern Ireland and the  
Government of Antigua and Barbuda  
concerning Public Officers' Pensions

St. John's, Antigua, 14 April 1976

[The Agreement entered into force on 22 October, 1976]

*Presented to Parliament  
by the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs  
by Command of Her Majesty  
June 1985*

LONDON  
HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

£1.35 net

Cmnd. 9552

**AGREEMENT  
BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM  
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND AND  
THE GOVERNMENT OF ANTIGUA CONCERNING  
PUBLIC OFFICERS' PENSIONS**

The Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of Antigua have agreed as follows :

**ARTICLE 1**

**Interpretation**

In this Agreement, except where the context otherwise requires :

- (a) " actuary " means a Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries or the Faculty of Actuaries in Scotland;
- (b) " the Antigua element " in relation to a pension (other than compensation or interest thereon payable under the Antigua (Compensation and Retiring Benefits) Order 1967) means :
  - (i) in respect of a pension arising from death resulting from an injury on duty or from contracting a disease on duty, or a pension or additional pension arising from such an injury or from such a disease, being a pension which results from an occurrence during relevant service, that proportion of the pension which the rate of the officer's pensionable emoluments other than inducement allowance at the date he received the injury or contracted the disease bears to the rate of the officer's total pensionable emoluments at that date;
  - (ii) in the case of any other pension, that proportion of the pension which the total pensionable emoluments other than inducement allowance enjoyed by the officer during his relevant service bears to the total pensionable emoluments enjoyed by him throughout his public service under the Government of Antigua which have been taken into account in determining the amount of that pension;
- (c) " the appointed day "(<sup>1</sup>) means the day mutually arranged between the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of Antigua;
- (d) " inducement allowance " means any inducement allowance enjoyed by an officer under the Overseas Service (Antigua) Agreement 1961, or any agreement or arrangement amending or replacing the same;
- (e) " officer " means an officer to whom the Public Officers Agreement between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of Antigua signed at London on 23 February 1967 and at Antigua on 25 February 1967 (hereinafter referred to as " the Public Officers Agreement ")(<sup>2</sup>) applies or applied : or an officer who holds or has held an office in the public services jointly of Antigua and of one

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(<sup>1</sup>) The appointed day is 1 January 1985.

(<sup>2</sup>) Not published.

or more other countries or territories in the Windward Islands or the Leeward Islands and for any part of whose pension the Government of Antigua have accepted responsibility and to whom that Agreement would have applied if his office had been declared to be a pensionable office under the pensions laws and he had been appointed to the public service of Antigua;

- (f) " other public service " means public service not under the Government of Antigua;
- (g) " pension " means any pension, gratuity, compensation and interest thereon, or any retiring allowance or other like benefit, or any increase of pension, payable under the pensions laws by the Government of Antigua to or in respect of any officer;
- (h) " pensionable emoluments "
  - (i) in respect of public service under the Government of Antigua, includes :
    - (aa) salary;
    - (bb) inducement allowance;
    - (cc) personal allowance;
    - (dd) house allowance; and
    - (ee) in the case of a teacher includes any charge pay that may be paid to such teacher when in charge of a Government elementary school but does not include duty allowance or entertainment allowance or any other emoluments whatever;
  - (ii) in respect of other public service, means emoluments which count for pension in accordance with the laws or regulations in force in such service;
- (i) " pensions laws " means :
  - (i) any law, regulation or administrative direction providing for the payment of pensions to officers in respect of public service and in force in Antigua at any time prior to 1 April 1971 and enacted prior to that date; and
  - (ii) the Antigua (Compensation and Retiring Benefits) Order 1967; and
  - (iii) any other law, regulation or administrative direction accepted by the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of Antigua for the purposes of this Agreement;
- (j) " public service " means :
  - (i) service in a civil capacity under the Government of Antigua or any other country or territory in the Commonwealth;
  - (ii) service under the East Africa High Commission, the East African Common Services Organisation, the East African Posts and Telecommunications Administration, the East African Railways and Harbours Administration, the East African Community, the East African Harbours Corporation, the East African Posts and Telecommunications Corporation or the East African Railways corporation;

- (iii) service which is pensionable :
  - (aa) under the Oversea Superannuation Scheme; or
  - (bb) under any Acts relating to the superannuation of teachers in the United Kingdom; or
  - (cc) under a local authority in the United Kingdom; or
  - (dd) under the National Health Service of the United Kingdom;
- (iv) any other service accepted by the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of Antigua to be public service for the purposes of this Agreement;
- (v) except for the purposes of computation of a pension, gratuity or other allowance and of determination of the maximum pension grantable, service as a Governor in respect of which a pension may be granted under the Overseas Pensions Act 1973 or any Act amending or replacing that Act;
- (vi) service as the holder of the office of President, Vice President, Justice of Appeal, Registrar, officer or servant of the Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa established by the Eastern Africa Court of Appeal Order in Council, 1961 (United Kingdom S I 1961 No. 2323) or the Court of Appeal for East Africa;
- (vii) service in the service of the Interim Commissioner for the West Indies;
- (k) "relevant service" means public service under the Government of Antigua on or after 27 February 1967;
- (l) "the taxation element" means the sum accepted by the two Governments as being equivalent to the proceeds of income tax or any similar tax received by the Government of Antigua on any sums which are reimbursable in accordance with sub-paragraph (1) (d) of Article 3.

## ARTICLE 2

### **Assumption of Responsibility by the Government of the United Kingdom**

As from the appointed day the Government of the United Kingdom shall assume from the Government of Antigua the responsibility for the control, administration and payment of pensions which have been awarded before the appointed day and for the award, control, administration and payment of pensions which would fall to be awarded on or after the appointed day.

## ARTICLE 3

### **Obligations of the Government of the United Kingdom**

- (1) The Government of the United Kingdom undertake :
  - (a) that they shall award, control, administer and pay the pensions referred to in Article 2 of this Agreement to or in respect of the persons concerned in accordance with the principles and rules contained in the pensions laws, with such modifications as may be necessary in consequence of the transfer of responsibility under this

Agreement, or in accordance with such other principles and rules as the Government of the United Kingdom consistently with the next following paragraph may from time to time determine;

- (b) that apart from any modifications arising from the pensions being payable out of public moneys of the United Kingdom, they shall not apply to or in respect of any officer different provisions from those contained in the pensions laws (other than any provisions, express or implied, relating to the currency and method of payment of a pension) so as to make such provisions less favourable to any beneficiary or potential beneficiary than the provisions applicable to him on the appointed day: Provided that if a beneficiary or potential beneficiary elects to have any provision applied to him, that provision shall be taken to be more favourable to him;
  - (c) that if the Government of Antigua should be adjudged by the order of a competent court of law having jurisdiction in Antigua to be liable to pay to or in respect of an officer any sum in respect of a pension for which the Government of the United Kingdom have assumed responsibility under this Agreement, the Government of the United Kingdom shall repay to the Government of Antigua any sum paid to such person for the purpose of complying with the order of the court; but in this event the Government of the United Kingdom shall be free to reduce by corresponding sums, or totally to withhold, any payments of the same pension to or in respect of that person which would otherwise fall to be made by them under this Agreement;
  - (d) that they shall reimburse the Government of Antigua, in accordance with such procedure as may be mutually arranged between the two Governments, the aggregate amount, less the taxation element, of the following payments due on or after 1 April, 1971 being amounts due under the pensions laws, and made by the Government of Antigua to or in respect of officers:
    - (i) the full cost of payments representing that proportion of a pension or gratuity payable to or in respect of an officer which accrues from public service under the Government of Antigua before 27 February 1967;
    - (ii) such proportion (if any) of the cost of payment representing that part of the pension or gratuity payable to or in respect of an officer which accrues from public service under the Government of Antigua on or after 27 February 1967, as is attributable to his pensionable inducement allowance;
    - (iii) the full cost of payments representing compensation to an officer.
- (2) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (1) (d) of this Article:
- (a) the proportion of a pension or gratuity which accrues from public service under the Government of Antigua before 27 February 1967 is that proportion which the total pensionable emoluments received by an officer from his public service under the Government of Antigua prior to 27 February 1967 bears to his total pensionable emoluments received from all his public service under that Government;

- (b) subject to sub-paragraph (c) of this paragraph the proportion of a pension or gratuity which is attributable to inducement allowance is that proportion which the total pensionable inducement allowance received by an officer during his relevant service bears to the total pensionable emoluments received by him from all his public service under the Government of Antigua;
- (c) in respect of a pension arising from death resulting from an injury on duty or from contracting a disease on duty or a pension or additional pension arising from such an injury or from such a disease, being a pension which results from an occurrence during relevant service, the proportion which is attributable to inducement allowance is that proportion of the pension which the rate of the officer's pensionable inducement allowance at the date he received the injury or contracted the disease bears to the rate of his total pensionable emoluments at that date.

#### ARTICLE 4

##### **Obligations of the Government of Antigua**

- (1) The Government of Antigua undertake :
- (a) that they shall remain responsible for any instalments of pension granted to or in respect of an officer which remains unpaid on the appointed day;
- (b) that they shall as from the appointed day relinquish responsibility for the award, control, administration and payment of any pension to or in respect of an officer otherwise than in accordance with the terms of this Agreement;
- (c) that they shall pay to the Government of the United Kingdom in accordance with such arrangements as may be accepted by the two Governments :
- (i) in respect of any pension awarded before the appointed day to or in respect of an officer, a sum representing the cost, if any, of the Antigua element of such pension;
- (ii) in respect of any pension awarded on or after the appointed day to or in respect of an officer :
- (aa) that part of the sum which would represent the Antigua element of such pension if the service of the officer ceased on the appointed day, which is attributable to the officer's relevant service up to the day immediately preceding the appointed day; and
- (bb) 25% of the officer's pensionable emoluments, other than inducement allowance, earned during that part of his relevant service which occurs on or after the appointed day;
- (d) that they shall whenever requested to do so by the Government of the United Kingdom, supply to that Government such information in connection with the operation of the arrangements contained in this Agreement as may be specified in such request.

(2) The sums payable under sub-paragraphs (1) (c) (i) and (1) (c) (ii) (aa) of this Article shall be actuarially determined by an actuary nominated by the Government of the United Kingdom and acceptable to the Government of Antigua and shall be reduced by a sum accepted by the two Governments as representing the tax which the Government of Antigua would have received in respect of the Antigua element of the pension.

#### ARTICLE 5

##### **Modification of Previous Agreements**

(1) On and after the appointed day the provisions of the Overseas Service (Antigua) Agreement 1961, and any agreement or arrangement amending or replacing the same, relating to the reimbursement of the Government of Antigua by the Government of the United Kingdom of a proportion of the cost of a pension shall cease to apply to any pension payable to or in respect of an officer to whom this Agreement applies in respect of any period beginning on the appointed day.

(2) On and after the appointed day the provisions of Articles 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and the words "and shall take any action that may be necessary to preserve his pension rights when he is so transferred or promoted" in Article 8 (2) and Article 8 (3) of the Public Officers Agreement shall cease to apply to or in respect of officers to whom this Agreement applies.

#### ARTICLE 6

##### **Modification of this Agreement**

If the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of Antigua mutually decide that this Agreement should be modified in any particular case or class of cases, the foregoing provisions of this Agreement shall be applied to such case or cases with such modifications, additions or exceptions as may be necessary to give effect to such mutual decision.

#### ARTICLE 7

##### **Entry into force**

Each of the Parties to this Agreement shall notify the other Party in writing as soon as it has completed the domestic legislation and other arrangements necessary to enable it to carry out the Agreement, and this Agreement shall enter into force on the date on the later of these two notifications.<sup>(3)</sup>

#### ARTICLE 8

##### **Citation**

This Agreement may be cited as the Public Officers' Pensions (Antigua) Agreement 1976.

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<sup>(3)</sup> The Agreement entered into force on 22 October 1976.

In witness whereof the undersigned, duly authorised thereto by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

Done in duplicate at Antigua this Fourteenth day of April 1976 (in the English language).

For the Government of the United  
Kingdom of Great Britain and  
Northern Ireland:

For the Government of Antigua:

R. F. GILLETT

REUBEN HARRIS