



Treaty Series No. 54 (1975)

Agreement

between the Member States of the
European Coal and Steel Community,
and the European Coal and Steel
Community, of the one part, and the
Republic of Finland, of the other part
(with Final Act)

Brussels, 5 October 1973

and related Exchange of Letters

[The Agreement entered into force on 1 January 1975]

*Presented to Parliament
by the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs
by Command of Her Majesty
April 1975*

LONDON

HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

26p net

AGREEMENT
BETWEEN THE MEMBER STATES OF THE EUROPEAN
COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY, AND THE EUROPEAN
COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY, OF THE ONE PART,
AND THE REPUBLIC OF FINLAND, OF THE OTHER PART

The Kingdom of Belgium, the Kingdom of Denmark, the Federal Republic of Germany, the French Republic, Ireland, the Italian Republic, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, being members of the European Coal and Steel Community, and the European Coal and Steel Community, of the one part, and the Republic of Finland, of the other part,

Whereas the European Economic Community and the Republic of Finland are concluding an Agreement concerning the sectors covered by that Community,

Pursuing the same objectives and desiring to find like solutions for the sector covered by the European Coal and Steel Community,

Have decided in pursuit of these objectives and considering that no provision of this Agreement may be interpreted as exempting the Contracting Parties from the obligations which are incumbent upon them under other international agreements, to conclude this Agreement:

ARTICLE 1

This Agreement shall apply to products covered by the European Coal and Steel Community which are specified in the Annex and originate in that Community or the Republic of Finland.

ARTICLE 2

1. No new customs duty on imports shall be introduced in trade between the Community and Finland.

2. Customs duties on imports shall be progressively abolished in accordance with the following timetable:

(a) on 1 April 1973 each duty shall be reduced to 80% of the basic duty;

(b) four further reductions of 20% each shall be made on:

1 January 1974

1 January 1975

1 January 1976

1 July 1977.

ARTICLE 3

1. The provisions concerning the progressive abolition of customs duties on imports shall also apply to customs duties of a fiscal nature.

The Contracting Parties may replace a customs duty of a fiscal nature or the fiscal element of a customs duty by an internal tax.

2. Denmark, Ireland, Norway and the United Kingdom may retain until 1 January 1976 a customs duty of a fiscal nature or the fiscal element of a customs duty in the event of implementation of Article 38 of the "Act concerning the Conditions of Accession and the Adjustments to the Treaties"⁽¹⁾ drawn up and adopted within the Conference between the European Communities and the Kingdom of Denmark, Ireland, the Kingdom of Norway and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

ARTICLE 4

1. The basic duty to which the successive reductions provided for in Article 2 are to be applied shall, for each product, be the duty actually applied on 1 January 1972.

2. The reduced duties calculated in accordance with Article 2 shall be applied rounded to the first decimal place.

Subject to the application by the Community of Article 39 (5) of the "Act concerning the Conditions of Accession and the Adjustments to the Treaties" drawn up and adopted within the Conference between the European Communities and the Kingdom of Denmark, Ireland, the Kingdom of Norway and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, as regards the specific duties or the specific part of the mixed duties in the Irish Customs Tariff, Article 2 shall be applied, with rounding to the fourth decimal place.

ARTICLE 5

1. No new charge having an effect equivalent to a customs duty on imports shall be introduced in trade between the Community and Finland.

2. Charges having an effect equivalent to customs duties on imports introduced on or after 1 January 1972 in trade between the Community and Finland shall be abolished upon the entry into force of the Agreement.

Any charge having an effect equivalent to a customs duty on imports, the rate of which on 31 December 1972 is higher than that actually applied on 1 January 1972, shall be reduced to the latter rate upon the entry into force of the Agreement.

3. Charges having an effect equivalent to customs duties on imports shall be progressively abolished in accordance with the following timetable:

(a) by 1 January 1974 at the latest each charge shall be reduced to 60% of the rate applied on 1 January 1972;

(b) three further reductions of 20% each shall be made on:

1 January 1975

1 January 1976

1 July 1977.

ARTICLE 6

No customs duty on exports or charge having equivalent effect shall be introduced in trade between the Community and Finland.

Customs duties on exports and charges having equivalent effect shall be abolished not later than 1 January 1974.

(¹) Treaty Series No. 1 (1973)—Part I, Cmnd. 5179—I.

ARTICLE 7

The provisions⁽²⁾ determining the rules of origin for the application of the Agreement between the European Economic Community and the Republic of Finland signed this same day shall also be applicable to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 8

A Contracting Party which is considering the reduction of the effective level of its duties or charges having equivalent effect applicable to third countries benefiting from most-favoured-nation treatment, or which is considering the suspension of their application, shall, as far as may be practicable, notify the Joint Committee not less than thirty days before such reduction or suspension comes into effect. It shall take note of any representations by the other Contracting Party regarding any distortions which might result therefrom:

ARTICLE 9

1. No new quantitative restriction on imports or measure having equivalent effect shall be introduced in trade between the Community and Finland.

2. Quantitative restrictions on imports shall be abolished on 1 January 1973 and any measures having an effect equivalent to quantitative restrictions on imports shall be abolished not later than 1 January 1975.

ARTICLE 10

From 1 July 1977 products originating in Finland may not enjoy more favourable treatment when imported into the Community than that applied by the Member States of the Community between themselves.

ARTICLE 11

The Agreement shall not modify the provisions of the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community⁽³⁾ or the powers and jurisdiction deriving therefrom.

ARTICLE 12

The Agreement shall not preclude the maintenance or establishment of customs unions, free trade areas or arrangements for frontier trade, except insofar as they alter the trade arrangements provided for in the Agreement, in particular the provisions concerning rules of origin.

ARTICLE 13

The Contracting Parties shall refrain from any measure or practice of an internal fiscal nature establishing, whether directly or indirectly, discrimination between the products of one Contracting Party and like products originating in the territory of the other Contracting Party.

Products exported to the territory of one of the Contracting Parties may not benefit from repayment of internal taxation in excess of the amount of direct or indirect taxation imposed on them.

⁽²⁾ Not published as a Command Paper.

⁽³⁾ Treaty Series No. 2 (1973), Cmnd. 5189.

ARTICLE 14

Payments relating to trade in goods and the transfer of such payments to the Member State of the Community in which the creditor is resident or to Finland shall be free from any restrictions.

The Contracting Parties shall refrain from any exchange or administrative restriction on the grant, repayment or acceptance of short and medium-term credits covering commercial transactions in which a resident participates.

ARTICLE 15

The Agreement shall not preclude prohibitions or restrictions on imports, exports or goods in transit justified on grounds of public morality, law and order or public security, the protection of life and health of humans, animals or plants, the protection of national treasures of artistic, historic or archaeological value, or the protection of industrial and commercial property. Such prohibitions or restrictions must not, however, constitute a means of arbitrary discrimination or a disguised restriction on trade between the Contracting Parties.

ARTICLE 16

Nothing in the Agreement shall prevent a Contracting Party from taking any measures:

- (a) which it considers necessary to prevent the disclosure of information contrary to its essential security interests;
- (b) which relate to trade in arms, munitions or war materials or to research, development or production indispensable for defence purposes, provided that such measures do not impair the conditions of competition in respect of products not intended for specifically military purposes;
- (c) which it considers essential to its own security in time of war or serious international tension.

ARTICLE 17

1. The Contracting Parties shall refrain from any measure likely to jeopardize the fulfilment of the objectives of the Agreement.

2. They shall take any general or specific measures required to fulfil their obligations under the Agreement.

If either Contracting Party considers that the other Contracting Party has failed to fulfil an obligation under the Agreement, it may take appropriate measures under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

ARTICLE 18

1. The following are incompatible with the proper functioning of the Agreement in so far as they may affect trade between the Community and Finland:

- (i) all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted practices between undertakings which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition as regards the production of or trade in goods;
- (ii) abuse by one or more undertakings of a dominant position in the territories of the Contracting Parties as a whole or in a substantial part thereof;
- (iii) any public aid which distorts or threatens to distort competition by favouring certain undertakings or the production of certain goods.

2. Should a Contracting Party consider that a given practice is incompatible with this Article, it may take appropriate measures under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

ARTICLE 19

1. The Community shall extend, for products of Chapter 73 of the Brussels Nomenclature covered by the Agreement, the application of Article 60 of the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community and of the implementing decisions thereto to sales of undertakings falling within its jurisdiction to the territory of Finland, while ensuring to this end adequate transparency of freight rates for deliveries to the territory of Finland.

2. In the matter of prices, Finland shall ensure for deliveries, of products of Chapter 73 of the Brussels Nomenclature covered by the Agreement, by undertakings subject to its jurisdiction, both in the territory of Finland and to the Common Market:

- (a) Observance of the prohibition on unfair competition
- (b) Observance of the principle of non-discrimination
- (c) Disclosure of prices ex the chosen basing point and of conditions of sale
- (d) Observance of the rules on alignment,

while ensuring to this end adequate transparency of freight rates.

Finland shall take the measures required continually to achieve the same effects as those produced by the implementing decisions taken by the Community in this matter.

As regards deliveries to the Common Market, Finland shall also ensure observance of other decisions by the Community prohibiting alignment on quotations from certain third countries, having regard to the transitional provisions concerning the accession of Denmark and Norway to the Community.

As regards deliveries to the Irish market, Finland shall furthermore ensure observance of the transitional provisions applying to the accession of Ireland to the Community and limiting the possibilities of alignment on this market.

The Community has provided Finland with a list of decisions implementing Article 60 and *ad hoc* decisions concerning the prohibition on alignment and with the text of the transitional provisions concerning the Danish, Irish and Norwegian markets.⁽⁴⁾ It will also inform Finland immediately if any change in the decisions referred to above is adopted.

3. If the offers made by Finnish undertakings are detrimental or liable to be so to the proper functioning of the Community market or if the offers made by Community undertakings are detrimental or liable to be so to the proper functioning of the Finnish market and if any such detriment is attributable to differential application of the rules established under paragraphs 1 and 2 or to breach of those rules by the undertakings in question, the Contracting Party concerned may take appropriate measures under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

ARTICLE 20

Where an increase in imports of a given product is or is likely to be seriously detrimental to any production activity carried on in the territory of one of the Contracting Parties and where this increase is due to:

- (i) the partial or total reduction in the importing Contracting Party, as provided for in the Agreement, of customs duties and charges having equivalent effect levied on the product in question; and
- (ii) the fact that the duties or charges having equivalent effect levied by the exporting Contracting Party on imports of raw materials or intermediate products used in the manufacture of the product in question are significantly lower than the corresponding duties or charges levied by the importing Contracting Party;

the Contracting Party concerned may take appropriate measures under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

ARTICLE 21

If one of the Contracting Parties finds that dumping is taking place in trade with the other Contracting Party, it may take appropriate measures against this practice in accordance with the provisions of the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

ARTICLE 22

If serious disturbances arise in any sector of the economy or if difficulties arise which could bring about serious deterioration in the economic situation of a region, the Contracting Party concerned may take appropriate measures under the conditions and in accordance with the procedures laid down in Article 23.

⁽⁴⁾ See pages 20-25.

ARTICLE 23

1. In the event of a Contracting Party subjecting imports of products liable to give rise to the difficulties referred to in Articles 20 and 22 to an administrative procedure the purpose of which is to provide rapid information on the trend of trade flows, it shall inform the other Contracting Party.

2. In the cases specified in Articles 17 to 22, before taking the measures provided for therein or, in cases to which paragraph 3 (e) applies, as soon as possible, the Contracting Party in question shall supply the Joint Committee with all relevant information required for a thorough examination of the situation with a view to seeking a solution acceptable to the Contracting Parties.

In the selection of measures, priority must be given to those which least disturb the functioning of the Agreement.

The safeguard measures shall be notified immediately to the Joint Committee and shall be the subject of periodical consultations within the Committee, particularly with a view to their abolition as soon as circumstances permit.

3. For the implementation of paragraph 2, the following provisions shall apply:

(a) As regards Article 18, either Contracting Party may refer the matter to the Joint Committee if it considers that a given practice is incompatible with the proper functioning of the Agreement within the meaning of Article 18 (1).

The Contracting Parties shall provide the Joint Committee with all relevant information and shall give it the assistance it requires in order to examine the case and, where appropriate, to eliminate the practice objected to.

If the Contracting Party in question fails to put an end to the practice objected to within the period fixed by the Joint Committee, or in the absence of agreement in the Joint Committee within three months of the matter being referred to it, the Contracting Party concerned may adopt any safeguard measures it considers necessary to deal with the serious difficulties resulting from the practices in question; in particular it may withdraw tariff concessions.

(b) As regards Article 19, the Contracting Parties shall provide the Joint Committee with all relevant information and shall give it the assistance it requires in order to examine the case and, where appropriate, to consider an appropriate sanction for the practice in question.

In the absence of agreement within the Joint Committee or, according to the case, if no satisfactory sanction is imposed on the undertaking at fault, the Contracting Party concerned may take the measures it considers necessary to deal both with the difficulties resulting from differences in application or from infringement and with the risk of distortion of competition. These measures may in particular take the form of withdrawal of tariff concessions and release of the undertakings concerned from the commitment to comply with price rules in their dealings on the other Contracting Party's market.

The safeguard measures shall be notified immediately to the Joint Committee and shall be the subject of periodical consultations within that Committee, particularly with a view to their abolition as soon as circumstances permit.

In urgent cases, the Contracting Party concerned may make a direct request to the other Contracting Party:

- (i) to put an immediate stop to the practice objected to,
- (ii) to take steps to impose a sanction on the undertaking at fault.

If the Contracting Party concerned does not consider that the matter has been settled satisfactorily, it may initiate the procedure provided for within the Joint Committee.

- (c) As regards Article 20, the difficulties arising from the situation referred to in that Article shall be referred for examination to the Joint Committee, which may take any decision needed to put an end to such difficulties.

If the Joint Committee or the exporting Contracting Party has not taken a decision putting an end to the difficulties within thirty days of the matter being referred, the importing Contracting Party is authorised to levy a compensatory charge on the product imported.

The compensatory charge shall be calculated according to the incidence on the value of the goods in question of the tariff disparities in respect of the raw materials or intermediate products incorporated therein.

- (d) As regards Article 21, consultation in the Joint Committee shall take place before the Contracting Party concerned takes the appropriate measures.
- (e) Where exceptional circumstances requiring immediate action make prior examination impossible, the Contracting Party concerned may, in the situations specified in Articles 20, 21 and 22 and also in the case of export aids having a direct and immediate incidence on trade, apply forthwith the precautionary measures strictly necessary to deal with the situation.

ARTICLE 24

Where one or more Member States of the Community or Finland is in difficulties or is seriously threatened with difficulties as regards its balance of payments, the Contracting Party concerned may take the necessary safeguard measures. It shall inform the other Contracting Party forthwith.

ARTICLE 25

1. A Joint Committee is hereby established, which shall be responsible for the administration of the Agreement and shall ensure its proper implementation. For this purpose, it shall make recommendations and take decisions in the cases provided for in the Agreement. These decisions shall be put into effect by the Contracting Parties in accordance with their own rules.

2. For the purpose of the proper implementation of the Agreement the Contracting Parties shall exchange information and, at the request of either Party, shall hold consultations within the Joint Committee.

3. The Joint Committee shall adopt its own rules of procedure.

ARTICLE 26

1. The Joint Committee shall consist of representatives of the Contracting Parties.

2. The Joint Committee shall act by mutual agreement.

ARTICLE 27

1. Each Contracting Party shall preside in turn over the Joint Committee, in accordance with the arrangements to be laid down in its rules of procedure.

2. The Chairman shall convene meetings of the Joint Committee at least once a year in order to review the general functioning of the Agreement.

The Joint Committee shall, in addition, meet whenever special circumstances so require, at the request of either Contracting Party, in accordance with the conditions to be laid down in its rules of procedure.

3. The Joint Committee may decide to set up any working party that can assist it in carrying out its duties.

ARTICLE 28

The Annex and the Protocols to the Agreement shall form an integral part thereof.

ARTICLE 29

Any Contracting Party may denounce the Agreement by notifying the other Contracting Party. The Agreement shall cease to be in force three months after the date of such notification.

Nevertheless, the Contracting Parties may continue to apply the Agreement for a period not exceeding nine months from the date on which the Agreement actually terminates.

ARTICLE 30

The Agreement shall apply, on the one hand, to the territories to which the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community applies upon the terms laid down in that Treaty and, on the other, to the territory of the Republic of Finland.

ARTICLE 31

This Agreement is drawn up in duplicate, in the Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German and Italian languages, each of these texts being equally authentic.⁽³⁾

⁽³⁾ For texts in Danish, Dutch, French, German and Italian see Official Journal of the European Communities No. L328 of 28 November 1973, available through Agency Section, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, P.O. Box 569, London, SE1 9NY—Tel. 01-928 6977, ext. 410.

This Agreement will be approved by the Contracting Parties in accordance with their own procedures.

It shall enter into force on 1 January 1973 provided that the Contracting Parties have notified each other before that date that the procedures necessary to this end have been completed.

In the event of application of Article 2 (3) of the Decision of the Council of the European Communities of 22 January 1972 concerning the accession of the Kingdom of Denmark, Ireland, the Kingdom of Norway and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the European Coal and Steel Community, this Agreement may take effect only for the States that have deposited the instruments specified in that paragraph.

After 1 January 1973, this Agreement shall enter into force on the first day of the second month following the notification referred to in paragraph 3⁽⁶⁾. The final date for such notification shall be 30 November 1974.

The provisions applicable on 1 April 1973 shall be applied upon the entry into force of this Agreement if it enters into force after that date.

Done at Brussels on this fifth day of October in the year one thousand nine hundred and seventy-three.

[For signatures see page 19]

⁽⁶⁾ The Agreement entered into force on 1 January 1975.

ANNEX

LIST OF PRODUCTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 1 OF THE AGREEMENT

Brussels Nomenclature Heading No.	Description
26.01	<p>Metallic ores and concentrates and roasted iron pyrites:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">A. Iron ores and concentrates and roasted iron pyrites:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">II. Other.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">B. Manganese ores and concentrates, including manganiferous iron ores and concentrates with a manganese content of 20% or more by weight.</p>
26.02	<p>Slag, dross, scalings and similar waste from the manufacture of iron or steel:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">A. Blast-furnace dust.</p>
27.01	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.
27.02	Lignite, whether or not agglomerated.
27.04	<p>Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">A. Of coal:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">II. Other.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">B. Of lignite.</p>
73.01	Pig iron, cast iron and spiegeleisen, in pigs, blocks, lumps and similar forms.
73.02	<p>Ferro-alloys:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">A. Ferro-manganese:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">I. Containing more than 2% by weight of carbon (high carbonferro-manganese).</p>
73.03	Waste and scrapmetal of iron or steel.
73.05	<p>Iron or steel powders; sponge iron or steel:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">B. Sponge iron or steel.</p>
73.06	Puddled bars and pilings; ingots, blocks, lumps and similar forms, of iron or steel.
73.07	<p>Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars (including tinplate bars), of iron or steel; pieces roughly shaped by forging, of iron or steel:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">A. Blooms and billets:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">I. Rolled.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">B. Slabs and sheet bars (including tinplate bars):</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">I. Rolled.</p>
73.08	Iron or steel coils for re-rolling.
73.09	Universal plates of iron or steel.

Brussels Nomenclature Heading No.	Description
73.10	<p>Bars and rods (including wire rod), of iron or steel, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished (including precision-made); hollow mining drill steel:</p> <p>A. Not further worked than hot-rolled or extruded:</p> <p>D. Clad or surface-worked (for example, polished, coated):</p> <p>I. Not further worked than clad:</p> <p>(a) Hot-rolled or extruded.</p>
73.11	<p>Angles, shapes and sections, of iron or steel, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished; sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements:</p> <p>A. Angles, shapes and sections:</p> <p>I. Not further worked than hot-rolled or extruded.</p> <p>IV. Clad or surface-worked (for example, polished, coated):</p> <p>(a) Not further worked than clad:</p> <p>1. Hot-rolled or extruded.</p> <p>B. Sheet piling.</p>
73.12	<p>Hoop and strip, of iron or steel, hot-rolled or cold-rolled:</p> <p>A. Not further worked than hot-rolled.</p> <p>B. Not further worked than cold-rolled:</p> <p>I. In coils for the manufacture of tinplate^(a).</p> <p>C. Clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated:</p> <p>III. Tinned:</p> <p>(a) Tinplate.</p> <p>V. Other (for example, copper-plated, artificially oxidized, lacquered, nickel-plated, varnished, clad, parkerized, printed):</p> <p>(a) Not further worked than clad:</p> <p>1. Hot-rolled.</p>
73.13	<p>Sheets and plates, of iron or steel, hot-rolled or cold-rolled:</p> <p>A. "Electrical" sheets and plates:</p> <p>B. Other sheets and plates:</p> <p>I. Not further worked than hot-rolled.</p> <p>II. Not further worked than cold-rolled, of a thickness of:</p> <p>(b) More than 1mm. but less than 3mm.</p> <p>(c) 1mm. or less.</p> <p>III. Not further worked than burnished, polished or glazed.</p> <p>IV. Clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated:</p> <p>(b) Tinned:</p> <p>1. Tinplate.</p> <p>2. Other.</p> <p>(c) Zinc-coated or lead-coated.</p> <p>(d) Other (for example, copper-plated, artificially oxidized, lacquered, nickel-plated, varnished, clad, parkerized, printed).</p> <p>V. Otherwise shaped or worked:</p> <p>(a) Cut into shapes other than rectangular shapes, but not further worked:</p> <p>2. Other.</p>

(a) Entry under this subheading is subject to conditions to be determined by the competent authorities.

73.15

Alloy steel and high carbon steel in the forms mentioned in headings Nos. 73.06 to 73.14:

A. High carbon steel:

- I. Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars:
 - (b) Other.
- III. Coils for re-rolling.
- IV. Universal plates.
- V. Bars and rods (including wire rod) and hollow mining drill steel; angles, shapes and sections:
 - (b) Not further worked than hot-rolled or extruded:
 - (d) Clad or surface-worked (for example, polished, coated):
 - 1. Not further worked than clad:
 - (aa) Hot-rolled or extruded.
- VI. Hoop and strip:
 - (a) Not further worked than hot-rolled.
 - (c) Clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated:
 - 1. Not further worked than clad:
 - (aa) Hot-rolled.
- VII. Sheets and plates:
 - (a) Not further worked than hot-rolled.
 - (b) Not further worked than cold-rolled, of a thickness of:
 - 2. Less than 3mm.
 - (c) Polished, clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated.
 - (d) Otherwise shaped or worked:
 - 1. Cut into shapes other than rectangular shapes, but not further worked.

B. Alloy steel:

- I. Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars:
 - (b) Other.
- III. Coils for re-rolling.
- IV. Universal plates.
- V. Bars and rods (including wire rod) and hollow mining drill steel; angles, shapes and sections:
 - (b) Not further worked than hot-rolled or extruded.
 - (d) Clad or surface-worked (for example, polished, coated):
 - 1. Not further worked than clad:
 - (aa) Hot-rolled or extruded.
- VI. Hoop and strip:
 - (a) Not further worked than hot-rolled.
 - (c) Clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated:
 - 1. Not further worked than clad:
 - (aa) Hot-rolled.
- VII. Sheets and plates:
 - (a) "Electrical" sheets and plates
 - (b) Other sheets and plates:
 - 1. Not further worked than hot-rolled.
 - 2. Not further worked than cold-rolled, of a thickness of:
 - (bb) Less than 3mm.
 - 3. Polished, clad, coated or otherwise surface-treated.
 - 4. Otherwise shaped or worked:
 - (aa) Cut into shapes other than rectangular shapes, but not further worked.

Brussels Nomenclature Heading No.	Description
73.16	<p>Railway and tramway track construction material of iron or steel, the following: rails, check-rails, switch blades, crossings (or frogs), crossing pieces, point rods, rack rails, sleepers, fish-plates, chairs, chair wedges, sole plates (base plates), rail clips, bedplates, ties and other material specialized for joining or fixing rails:</p> <p>A. Rails: II. Other.</p> <p>B. Check-rails. C. Sleepers. D. Fish-plates and sole plates: I. Rolled.</p>

**PROTOCOL No. 1 CONCERNING QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS
WHICH FINLAND MAY RETAIN**

1. Notwithstanding Article 9 of the Agreement, Finland may retain quantitative restrictions on the products listed below :

Brussels Nomenclature Heading No.	Description
27.01	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.
27.04	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.

2. The quantitative restrictions which Finland may retain in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Protocol shall be applied in such a way as to make it possible, so far as concerns the above products, for Community exporters to compete with other suppliers on fair and equal terms for a reasonable share of the Finnish market, account being taken of the normal development of trade.

**PROTOCOL No. 2 ON PROVISIONS CONCERNING COMMERCIAL
PAYMENTS AND CREDITS**

1. Notwithstanding Article 14 of the Agreement, Finland may retain in so far as the decision of the OECD Council of 23 July 1968 or any new decision to the same end remains in force, the restrictions concerning :

- (i) import credits directly related to commercial transactions granted by non-residents to residents for a period of more than six months;
- (ii) credits directly related to commercial transactions granted by Finnish credit establishments to non-residents.

2. These exceptions shall be the subject of consultation within the Joint Committee, in particular if trade difficulties arise therefrom.

FINAL ACT

The representatives of the Kingdom of Belgium, the Kingdom of Denmark, the Federal Republic of Germany, the French Republic, Ireland, the Italian Republic, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, being Member States of the European Coal and Steel Community, of the European Coal and Steel Community, and of the Republic of Finland, assembled at Brussels on 5 October 1973 for the signature of the Agreement between the Member States of the European Coal and Steel Community and the European Coal and Steel Community, of the one part, and the Republic of Finland, of the other part, at the time of signature of this Agreement.

—have adopted the following declaration annexed to this Act:

Interpretative declaration concerning the meaning of the expression “Contracting Parties” appearing in the Agreement,

—and have taken note of the declarations listed below and annexed to this Act:

1. Declaration by the European Coal and Steel Community concerning Article 18 (1) of the Agreement.
2. Declaration by the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the application of the Agreement to Berlin.

Done at Brussels, on this fifth day of October in the year one thousand nine hundred and seventy-three.

[For signatures see page 19]

DECLARATIONS

INTERPRETATIVE DECLARATION CONCERNING THE MEANING OF THE EXPRESSION “CONTRACTING PARTIES” APPEARING IN THE AGREEMENT

The Contracting Parties agree to interpret the Agreement in the sense that the expression “Contracting Parties” appearing in the said Agreement means, on the one hand, the Community and the Member States, or solely the Member States or the Community and, on the other hand, Finland. The meaning to be given in each case to this expression will be deduced from the provisions in question of the Agreement and from the corresponding provisions of the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community.

**DECLARATION BY THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY CONCERNING
ARTICLE 18 (1) OF THE AGREEMENT**

The European Coal and Steel Community declares that in the context of the autonomous implementation of Article 18 (1) of the Agreement it will assess any practices contrary to this Article on the basis of criteria arising from the application of the rules of Articles 4 (c), 65 and 66 (7) of the Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community.

**DECLARATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY
CONCERNING THE APPLICATION OF THE AGREEMENT TO BERLIN**

The Agreement is also applicable to Land Berlin, in so far as the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany does not make a declaration to the contrary within three months of the entry into force of the Agreement.

SIGNATURES TO AGREEMENT AND FINAL ACT

Belgium
Denmark
France
Germany, Federal Republic of
Ireland, Republic of
Italy
Luxembourg
Netherlands
United Kingdom
Commission of the European Communities

Finland

EXCHANGE OF LETTERS

No. 1

*The Head of the Commission Delegation to the Negotiations
to the Head of the Finnish Delegation to the Negotiations*

Bruxelles,

Monsieur le Directeur Général,

le 21 juillet 1972.

J'ai l'honneur de vous communiquer ci-jointe la liste arrêtée au 21 juillet 1972 des décisions d'application de l'article 60 visées à l'article 19, paragraphe 2, alinéa 2 de l'Accord qui statue que la Finlande prend les mesures nécessaires pour atteindre les mêmes effets que ceux obtenus par ces décisions ainsi que la liste des décisions et dispositions visées à l'article 19, paragraphe 2, alinéas 3 et 4.

Je vous saurais gré de bien vouloir me confirmer votre accord sur le contenu de cette lettre.

Je vous prie de croire, Monsieur le Directeur Général, à l'assurance de ma très haute considération.

E. P. WELLENSTEIN

Chef de la Délégation de la Commission

DÉCISIONS ET COMMUNICATIONS PRISES EN APPLICATION DE L'ARTICLE 60 DU TRAITÉ CECA

(ACIER)

1. *Décision n° 30-53 relative aux pratiques interdites par l'article 60—*
J.O. du 4 mai 1953

—modifiée par la décision n° 1-54 (J.O. du 13 janvier 1954)

—modifiée par la décision n° 19-63 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963)

—communication *donnant le texte actuellement en vigueur* de la décision n° 30-53 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963).

2. *Décision n° 31-53 sur les conditions de publicité des barèmes de*
prix—J.O. du 4 mai 1953

—complétée par la décision n° 32-53 (J.O. du 21 mai 1953)

—modifiée par la décision n° 2-54 (J.O. du 13 janvier 1954)

—modifiée par la décision n° 32-56 (J.O. du 25 novembre 1956)

—modifiée par la décision n° 20-63 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963)

—communication *donnant le texte actuellement en vigueur* de la décision n° 31-53 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963).

3. *Décision n° 37-54* sur les conditions de publicité des barèmes de prix pour les aciers spéciaux—J.O. du 1^{er} août 1954
 - complétée par la décision n° 33-58 (J.O. du 18 décembre 1958)
 - modifiée par la décision n° 21-63 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963)
 - communication *donnant le texte actuellement en vigueur* de la décision n° 37-54 (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963).
4. *Décision n° 33-56* relative aux déclarations à fournir par les entreprises concernant leurs produits déclassés et de second choix
 - modifiée par la décision n° 2-62 (J.O. du 19 mars 1962)
 - rectificatif à la décision n° 2-62 (J.O. du 26 mars 1962).
5. *Décision n° 23-63* faisant obligation aux entreprises de notifier les ventes par alignement sur offres de pays tiers (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963).
6. *Décision n° 24-63* faisant obligation aux entreprises de déclarer les transactions assorties de rabais ou de prix spéciaux pour l'exportation indirecte (J.O. du 24 décembre 1963).
 - prorogée indéfiniment par la décision n° 18-64 (J.O. du 14 décembre 1964).
7. *Décision n° 14-64* relative aux documents commerciaux et comptables à tenir et à soumettre lors des contrôles de prix (J.O. du 28 juillet 1964).
 - communication à ce même sujet (J.O. du 28 juillet 1964).
8. *Décision n° 21-66* portant obligation pour les entreprises de déclarer les prix facturés lors des livraisons de produits sidérurgiques (J.O. du 29 novembre 1966)
 - complétée et modifiée par la décision n° 9-67 (J.O. du 10 juin 1967).

COMMUNICATIONS

1. Communication concernant la détermination des prix dans les cas d'utilisation de différents modes de transport (J.O. du 13 janvier 1954).
2. Communication concernant la publication de la rémunération accordée aux négociants et autres intermédiaires dans les ventes de produits sidérurgiques sur le marché commun (J.O. du 26 mai 1956).
3. Communication relative à l'application des barèmes publiés lors des ventes de magasin des entreprises de l'industrie sidérurgique (J.O. du 8 décembre 1958).
4. Communication relative au respect de l'interdiction de discrimination pour les ventes de produits sidérurgiques traités à façon (J.O. du 21 mars 1960).
5. Communication relative à la transmission des barèmes et conditions de vente à toute personne intéressée (J.O. du 21 mars 1960).
6. Communication relative à la publication des prix pour le négoce des fers et aciers pour les affaires directes (J.O. du 30 décembre 1960).

ACTES RELATIFS À L'ADHÉSION AUX COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPÉENNES DU
ROYAUME DE DANEMARK, DE L'IRLANDE, DU ROYAUME DE NORVÈGE ET
DU ROYAUME-UNI DE GRANDE-BRETAGNE ET D'IRLANDE DU NORD

ARTICLE 134

2. Jusqu'au 31 décembre 1977, les prix pratiqués par les entreprises pour les ventes d'acier sur le marché irlandais, ramenés à leur équivalent au départ du point choisi pour l'établissement de leur barème, ne peuvent être inférieurs aux prix prévus par ledit barème pour des transactions comparables, sauf autorisation donnée par la Commission, en accord avec le gouvernement irlandais, sans préjudice des dispositions de l'article 60 paragraph 2 b) dernier alinéa du traité CECA.

3. Dans le cas où la décision n° 1/64 de la Haute Autorité, du 15 janvier 1964, portant interdiction de l'alignement sur les offres de produits sidérurgiques et de fonte en provenance de pays ou territoires à commerce d'état, serait reconduite après l'adhésion, cette interdiction ne s'applique pas jusqu'au 31 décembre 1975 aux produits destinés aux marchés danois et norvégien.

DÉCISIONS CONCERNANT L'INTERDICTION DE L'ALIGNEMENT SUR LES OFFRES
DE PRODUITS SIDÉRURGIQUES ET DE FONTE EN PROVENANCE DE CERTAINS
PAYS

Décision n° 1/64—Journal Officiel des Communautés Européennes du
22 janvier 1964

Cette décision a été prorogée annuellement et, en dernier lieu, (jusqu'au
31 décembre 1972) par la décision n° 18/72/CECA—Journal Officiel
n° L 4 du 6 janvier 1972

Brussels.

21 July, 1972.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward to you herewith the list drawn up on 21 July 1972 of the decisions implementing Article 60 and referred to in the second subparagraph of Article 19 (2) of the Agreement, which stipulates that Finland shall take any measures required to achieve the same effects as those obtained through those decisions, and also the list of the decisions and provisions referred to in the third and fourth subparagraphs of Article 19 (2).

I should be grateful if you would kindly confirm your agreement on the contents of this letter.

Please accept, Sir, the assurance of my highest consideration.

E. P. WELLENSTEIN

Head of the Commission Delegation

DECISIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS ISSUED PURSUANT TO
ARTICLE 60 OF THE ECSC TREATY

(STEEL)

1. *Decision No. 30-53* on practices prohibited by Article 60—OJ of 4 May 1953
 - (a) Amended by Decision No. 1-54 (OJ of 13 January 1954)
 - (b) Amended by Decision No. 19-63 (OJ of 24 December 1963)
 - (c) Communication *giving the text at present in force* of Decision No. 30-53 (OJ of 24 December 1963)

2. *Decision No. 31-53* on the publication of price lists—OJ of 4 May 1953
 - (a) Supplemented by Decision No. 32-53 (OJ of 21 May 1953)
 - (b) Amended by Decision No. 2-54 (OJ of 13 January 1954)
 - (c) Amended by Decision No. 32-56 (OJ of 25 November 1956)
 - (d) Amended by Decision No. 20-63 (OJ of 24 December 1963)
 - (e) Communication *giving the text at present in force* of Decision No. 31-53 (OJ of 24 December 1963)

3. *Decision No. 37-54* on the publication of price lists for special steels—OJ of 1 August 1954
 - (a) Supplemented by Decision No. 33-58 (OJ of 18 December 1958)
 - (b) Amended by Decision No. 21-63 (OJ of 24 December 1963)
 - (c) Communication giving the text at present in force of Decision No. 37-54 (OJ of 24 December 1963)
4. *Decision No. 33-56* on the returns to be made by undertakings in respect of their substandard products and seconds
 - (a) Amended by Decision No. 2-62 (OJ of 19 March 1962)
 - (b) Corrigendum for Decision No. 2-62 (OJ of 26 March 1962)
5. *Decision No. 23-63* requiring undertakings to make returns of transactions in which they align their quotations on those of third countries (OJ of 24 December 1963)
6. *Decision No. 24-63* requiring undertakings to make returns of transactions involving rebates or special prices for indirect export (OJ of 24 December 1963)
 - (a) Term of validity extended indefinitely by Decision No. 18-64 (OJ of 14 December 1964)
7. *Decision No. 14-64* on business books and accounting documents to be kept and to be produced for inspection as part of price checks or verifications (OJ of 28 July 1964)
 - (a) Communication on this matter (OJ of 28 July 1964)
8. *Decision No. 21-66* requiring undertakings to make returns of invoiced prices of deliveries of steel products (OJ of 29 November 1966)
 - (a) Supplemented and amended by Decision No. 9-67 (OJ of 10 June 1967).

COMMUNICATIONS

1. Communication on determination of prices where different modes of transport are used (OJ of 13 January 1954)
2. Communication on publication of remuneration payable to dealers and middlemen in respect of sales of steel products in the common market (OJ of 26 May 1956)
3. Communication relating to the application of published price lists in sales from stock by iron and steel undertakings (OJ of 8 December 1958)
4. Communication relating to observance of the prohibition on discrimination in sales of steel products treated to customer specification (OJ of 21 March 1960)
5. Communication relating to forwarding of price lists and conditions of sale to all persons concerned (OJ of 21 March 1960)
6. Communication relating to publication of prices for direct dealings in iron and steel products (OJ of 30 December 1960).

DOCUMENTS CONCERNING THE ACCESSION TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES OF
THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK, IRELAND, THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND
THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

ARTICLE 134

2. Until 31 December 1977, the prices charged by undertakings for sales of steel on the Irish market, reduced to their equivalent at the point chosen for their price list, may not be below the prices shown in the price list in question for comparable transactions, save when authorization has been given by the Commission, in agreement with the Government of Ireland, without prejudice to the last subparagraph of Article 60 (2) (b) of the ECSC Treaty.

3. If Decision No. 1/64 of the High Authority of 15 January 1964 prohibiting alignment on quotations for steel products and pig iron from State-trading countries or territories is extended after accession, that prohibition shall not apply until 31 December 1975 to products for the Danish and Norwegian markets.

DECISIONS CONCERNING THE PROHIBITION OF ALIGNMENT ON QUOTATIONS FOR
STEEL PRODUCTS AND PIG IRON FROM CERTAIN COUNTRIES

Decision No. 1/64—Official Journal of the European Communities of
22 January 1964

This decision has been extended annually, on the last occasion up to
31 December 1972 by Decision No. 18/72/ECSC (Official Journal No. L 4
of 6 January 1972)

No. 2

*The Head of the Finnish Delegation to the Negotiations
to the Head of the Commission Delegation to the Negotiations*

Bruxelles, le 21 juillet 1972

Monsieur le Directeur Général,

J'ai l'honneur d'accuser réception de votre lettre du 21 juillet 1972
ainsi conçue:

[As in No. 1]

J'ai l'honneur de vous confirmer mon accord sur le contenu de cette
lettre.

Je vous prie de croire, Monsieur le Directeur Général, à l'assurance de
ma très haute considération.

PENTTI UUSIVIRTA
Chef de la Délégation finlandaise

[Translation of No. 2]

Brussels.

21 July, 1972.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 21 July 1972 that reads as follows:

[As in translation of No. 1]

I have the honour to confirm my agreement on the contents of this letter.

Please accept, Sir, the assurance of my highest consideration.

PENTTI UUSIVIRTA

Head of the Finnish Delegation